



## Section I. Vocabulary:

Question 1-10 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence, you will see four words, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, write down both the category number and the question number and fill in the letter of the answer you have chosen. 20%

1. He was a \_\_\_\_\_ speaker, always ready to talk.  
A) novel  
B) voluble  
C) quick  
D) tentative
2. The escaped convict was a dangerous and \_\_\_\_\_ murderer.  
A) ruthless  
B) imperial  
C) ironical  
D) inure
3. This statement is \_\_\_\_\_ and should be disregarded by the jury.  
A) compatible  
B) salient  
C) irrelevant  
D) lucid
4. This is an entirely \_\_\_\_\_ proposal, I suggest we adopt it.  
A) feasible  
B) marvelous  
C) proper  
D) impartial
5. The essay was \_\_\_\_\_ and explicit.  
A) contiguous  
B) intangible  
C) concise  
D) bland
6. The angry congressman wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ the president.  
A) disport  
B) disclaim  
C) extricate  
D) impeach
7. We frequently judge people by the company with whom they \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) indict  
B) consort  
C) inhibit  
D) abide



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8. A man of such \_\_\_\_\_ should not be assigned such menial tasks.  
A) premise  
B) paradox  
C) aplomb  
D) caliber
9. In my personal opinion, your \_\_\_\_\_ is premature.  
A) quarrel  
B) ease  
C) optimism  
D) rhetoric
10. The company used a computer to \_\_\_\_\_ the processing of orders.  
A) impair  
B) interpret  
C) curtail  
D) expedite

**Section II Structure And Written Expression:**

Question 11-20 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, write down both the category number and the question number and fill in the letter of the answer you have chosen. 20%

11. Fire safety in family houses, \_\_\_\_\_ most fire deaths occur, is difficult to achieve.  
A) however  
B) where  
C) due to  
D) when
12. \_\_\_\_\_ is one of the few substances that expand upon freezing.  
A) It is water  
B) Despite water  
C) Water  
D) That water
13. \_\_\_\_\_ to the issuing of stamps, letters were marked "paid" by pen and ink or hand stamps.  
A) Prior  
B) Next  
C) Though  
D) In accordance



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14. Most animals' sense of smell \_\_\_\_\_ most acute.
- A) was
  - B) is
  - C) are
  - D) were
15. The eyes of almost all sharks and rays lack cone cells \_\_\_\_\_ they cannot perceive color.
- A) that
  - B) as
  - C) because
  - D) so
16. The Chinese produced tea from \_\_\_\_\_ of the tea plant and brewed it into a beverage about 2000 B.C.
- A) the leaves are dried
  - B) its dried leaves
  - C) the dried leaves
  - D) the drying leaves
17. The Japanese use seven times \_\_\_\_\_ for food as do Americans.
- A) the fish
  - B) more fish
  - C) as fish
  - D) as much fish
18. By using sonar, whales can \_\_\_\_\_ but also identify the nature of objects ahead.
- A) only sense obstacles in their path
  - B) not only sense obstacles in their path
  - C) sense obstacles in their path
  - D) not sense obstacles in their path
19. An animal's habitat is largely determined by \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) an adequate food supply
  - B) that adequate food supply
  - C) such adequate food supply
  - D) where is the food supply
20. Not until the first land plants developed \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) did land animals appeared
  - B) land animals appeared
  - C) would land animals appeared
  - D) the land animals appeared



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## Section III. Cloze Test:

There are ten blanks in the following passage, numbered from 21-30. For each blank, you will choose an appropriate word from the given list of words, lettered from (A) to (O), to complete the sentences in the passage. In your answers, you simply write down the letter (for example, (A),(B), or (C)) representing the word you have chosen. On your answer sheet, write down both the category number and the blank number and fill in the letter of the answer you have chosen. 20%

- |                |                |              |                   |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| (A) better     | (B) underlying | (C) reserved | (D) knowledgeable |
| (E) vast       | (F) adequate   | (G) enormous | (H) prediction    |
| (I) readers    | (J) founded    | (K) passed   | (L) gained        |
| (M) collective | (N) way        | (O) devise   |                   |

Aristotle is important today not because his work serves as an aid to 21, but because he really 22 the systematic study of human society. Through his 23 influence, the thought has become firmly established in the 24 Western consciousness that societies change in an ordered manner, and that there are 25 rules to govern the process. Once you accept such a belief, it follows that if you are observant, or assiduous, or perhaps just lucky, you can find the rules and will be able to 26 a powerful new forecasting technology, as a result of which you and your fellow men will have 27 some degree of control over that 28 area of life hitherto 29 for palmists, astrologers, oracles, and 30 of chicken's entrails.

## Section IV. Grammatical Analysis:

You will see ten questions. Each question has four sentences, marked (A),(B),(C) and (D). Choose one sentence in each question that is NOT grammatical. Then, on your answer sheet, write down both the category number and the question number and fill in the letter of the answer you have chosen. 20%

31. A) When Joseph pounded his fist, he hurt his finger.  
 B) When I close my eyes, I cannot see.  
 C) The heart is a muscle that pumps blood throughout the body.  
 D) Because you cut your foot, you may find to walk difficult.
32. A) When Rocky was punched in a chin, he got a tooth ache.  
 B) My nose and mouth are too large for my face.  
 C) Eating too many sweets may cause a stomach ache.  
 D) My father has a thick beard, so you cannot see his chin.
33. A) If you want to wear my skirts, or a blouse, you may.  
 B) These slacks need a belt because it is too big for you.  
 C) Will you try on this sweater? "It doesn't fit me any more."  
 D) I am getting my raincoat and umbrella out of the closet now.



34. A) The soda fell off the coffee table and onto the carpet.  
B) The lamp on the end table has a big lamp shade.  
C) The curtains or the cushions on the sofa are made of the same fabric.  
D) Below Emily's stereo are three shelves of records.
35. A) To set the table, we'll need plates, knives, forks, placemats or glasses.  
B) Kevin keeps his pots and pans in the cabinet below the stove.  
C) We don't have a garbage disposal so we throw garbage in the garbage can.  
D) Little Amy's baby bottle and her dish are in the dishwasher.
36. A) Will you please pass me the salt shaker and the bowl of spaghetti?  
B) We want coffee so we'll need cups, saucers, and spoons.  
C) If you want to cook dinner in the oven, turn them to 350 degree.  
D) Do you want to cook the hamburgers on the oven or on the stove.?
37. A) In order to clean the tub, use some cleaner and a sponge.  
B) Every morning before work, Alice makes her bed.  
C) The vacuum cleaner will not turn on if its cord is broken.  
D) My shirt was wrinkled, so I iron it with starch.
38. A) Jason always kept all his bills neat tucked into a billfold.  
B) I would like to save some money to pay my own college tuition.  
C) I have a ten dollar bill. Do you have any small change?  
D) Alison keeps all her pennies in a piggy bank.
39. A) Please have Tom label that package for overnight.  
B) Kenneth was excited to receive a post card from his friend in Europe.  
C) Please mail all my letter to Post Office Box 43530.  
D) Each morning the postal clerks sorts the mail by zip code.
40. A) The tires of my old car need to be replaced once a year.  
B) There is grease on the engine of my car.  
C) Bill opened the hood of the car to see what was wrong of the engine.  
D) Marilyn once a week checks the oil in her car.



## Section V. Reading Comprehension:

There are two passages in this section. Read each passage and then answer the questions underneath each passage. Then, on your answer sheet, write down both the category number and the question number and fill in the letter of the answer you have chosen. 20%

## Question 41-45

- 1 Elizabeth F. Loftus reports that she has watched thousands of trial witnesses going from being unsure to positive through a variety of devices (positiveness of others, stress, insecurity of self, etc.) and that the opposite is also true--memory can go from clear to positive to doubt and fuzziness. It appears that new connections
- 5 are formed between neurons as new learning takes place, and old ones start to diminish.

Neurosurgeon George Ojemann and psychologist Harry Whitaker tested bilingual surgical patients with electrical stimulation and found that their first and second languages share some cortical area but also have some separate turf. The

10 second language occupies more cortex than the first. They speculate that as the new language becomes familiar, the cortical area devoted to it becomes less.

Psychologist Charles Furst, in *The Brain*, notes: "If the nerve impulses circle their selected pathways long enough, they leave an indelible memory trace."

41. Who does "she" in line 1 refer to ?
- A) Elizabeth Loftus  
B) Charles Furst  
C) George Ojemann  
D) Harry Whitaker
42. What does "ones" in line 5 refer to ?
- A) Connections  
B) Memories  
C) Neurons  
D) Forms of learning
43. What does "their" in line 8 refer to ?
- A) Ojemann and Whitaker  
B) Thousands of trial witnesses  
C) Bilingual surgical patients  
D) Those with first and second languages
44. What does "the first" in line 10 refer to ?
- A) Cortical area  
B) Separate turf  
C) Language  
D) Stimulation



45. What does "they" in line 10 refer to ?

- A) Loftus and other scientists
- B) Ojemann and Whitaker
- C) Different patients
- D) Furst and other psychologists

Question 45-50

There are three theories as to the wild ancestor of the dog; the first is that it was wolf only, the second is that it was wolf with a later admixture of jackal, and the third is that the domestic dog may have been derived from a wild species that has since disappeared from the face of the earth. A fourth theory might be that of Charles Darwin, that "the domestic dogs of the world have descended from two good species of wolf ( *Canis lupus* and *Canis latrans*), and from two or three doubtful species of wolves ( Namely, the European, Indian, and North African forms), from at least one or two South American canine species, from several races or species of jackal, and perhaps from one or more extinct species.

46. According to the passage one theory maintains that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) the modern dog may be the same as the wolf
- B) modern dogs may be as wild as their ancestors
- C) modern dogs may have had wolf ancestors
- D) the relation between dogs and wolves will never be established

47. One other theory concerning the dog is that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) it is linked to both wolves and jackals
- B) its ancestors were a mixture of wolves
- C) it derives primarily from jackals
- D) its parents were wolves and jackals

48. In the passage the writer refers to the theory that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) the modern dog may soon disappear
- B) the modern dog may be some kind of wild species
- C) the wild species of the modern dog may have died out
- D) the ancestors of the modern dog are extinct

49. Charles Darwin is mentioned because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) he might have had a theory about the origins of dogs
- B) he studied domestic dogs and different kinds of wolves
- C) he had some ideas about the origins of dogs
- D) he showed the differences between some kinds of wolves

50. Among the animals Darwin investigated were \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) several kinds of extinct jackal
- B) several admixtures of canine species and the jackal
- C) many possible ancestors of the domestic dog
- D) European, Indian, and North American forms of *Canis lupus* and *Canis latrans*