國立雲林科技大學 97學年度博士班招生考試試題

所別:工程科技研究所、電子工程系

科目:工程數學 (2)

1. (10%) Solve the initial value problem
$$\frac{dy}{dx} = (-2x + y)^2 - 7$$
, y(0)=0.

2. (15%)Solve
$$x^2y''-3xy'+3y=2x^4e^x$$

3.
$$(10\%)$$
Solve $f(t) = 3t^2 - e^{-t} - \int_0^t f(\tau)e^{t-\tau}d\tau$ for $f(t)$.

4. (15%)Evaluate $\iint_s xz^2 ds$, where S is that portion of the cylinder $y = 2x^2 + 1$ in the first octant bounded by x=0, x=2, z=4 and z=8.

5. (15%) Let
$$i = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
, $j = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ and

$$k = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \text{ show that }$$

(a)(5%)
$$i^2 = j^2 = k^2 = -I$$
, where I is the unit matrix.

(b)(10%)
$$ij = -ji = k$$
, $jk = -kj = i$, $ki = -ik = j$

6. (15%) A function
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -\cos(x), & -\pi \le x \le 0 \\ \sin(x), & 0 < x \le \pi \end{cases}$$
, find Fourier Integral of $f(x)$ $0, & |x| > \pi$

7. (10%) Please solve
$$x^2y''+xy'-y=2(x-x^{-1})$$
, where $x>0$

8. (10%) Suppose that the temperature T(K) at the point (x, y, z) is given by $T=x^2-y^2+xyz+273$; in which direction is temperature increasing most rapidly at (-1,2,3), and what is the rate?